

## NNR Koeberg LTO Public hearings

10 February 2024 Atlantis , Western Cape

Makoma Lekalak



## International Atomic Energy Agency

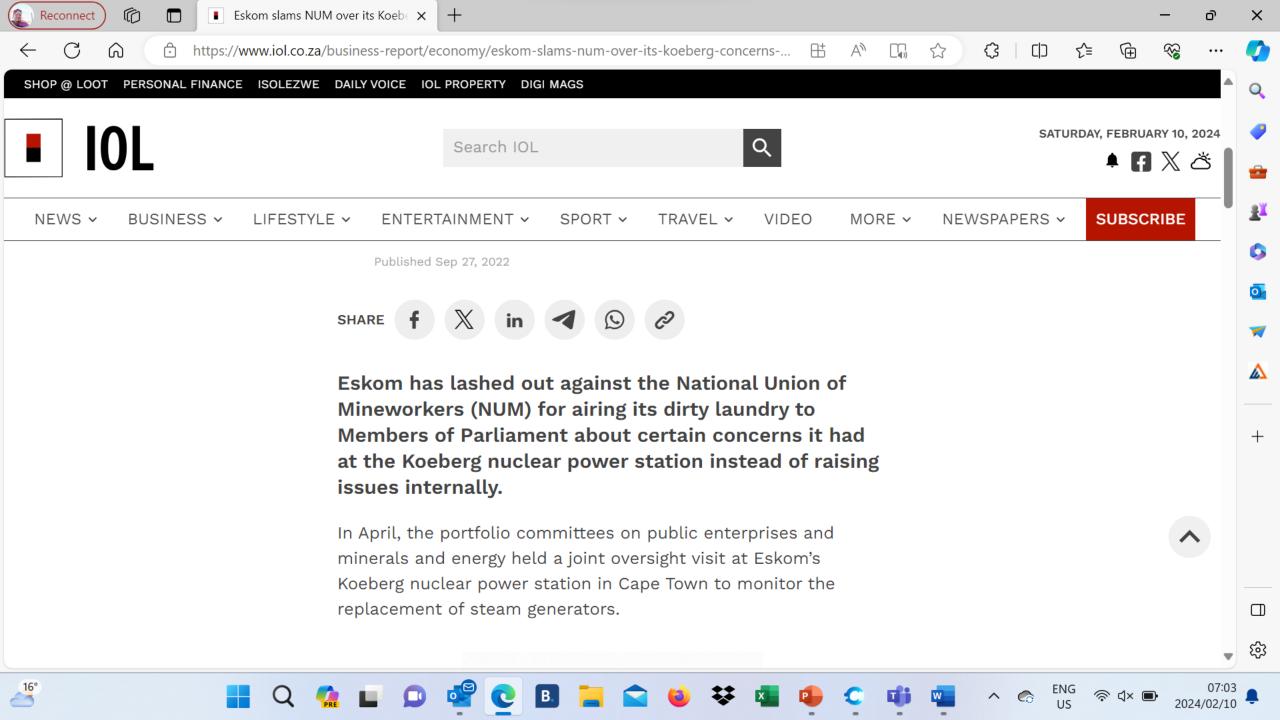
- . LTO Review mission  $22^{nd}$  to  $31^{st}$  March 2022
- Safety aspects of long-term operations

Recommendations

The team also provided recommendations and suggestions to further enhance the preparations for safe LTO, including that Eskom should:

- Comprehensively review and implement all plant programmes relevant for long term operation.
- Complete the revalidation of qualification of cables in the containment for the long-term operation period.
- Ensure full functionality of the containment structure monitoring system.

The plant management said it was committed to implement the recommendations and requested that IAEA schedule a SALTO follow-up mission to Koeberg in 2024.follow up mission 2<sup>nd</sup> half 2024



## How safe?

- Human error at Koeberg nearly led to 'devastating ...
- News24
- https://www.news24.com > fin24 > economy
- 17 Mar 2022 Koeberg's "high safety measures" managed to identify the error in ... According to Eskom - employees are equipped with the relevant training ...

- A perfect storm for a nuclear accident is brewing at Koeberg
- BusinessLIVE
- https://www.businesslive.co.za > opinion > 2023-12-06-t...
- 06 Dec 2023 In 2022, a Koeberg worker cut the wrong safety valve during routine maintenance. That worker was not even at the right reactor. Eskom said ...

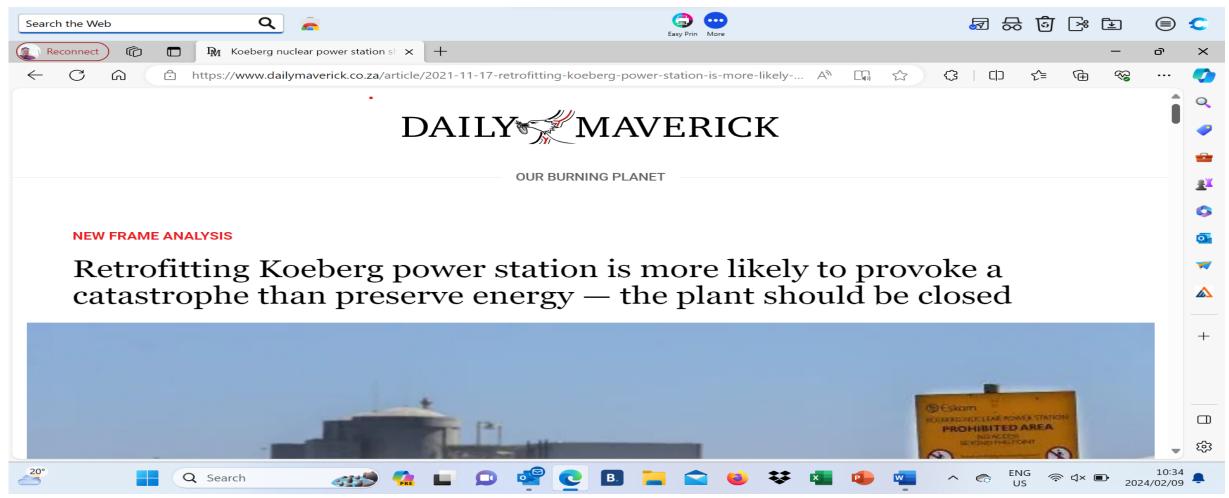
#### The MOH who fled Koeberg to Gordon's Bay

Netwerk24

https://www.netwerk24.com > netwerk24 > the-moh-who...

06 Apr 2019 — Dr Coogan was Cape Town's medical officer of health in the early

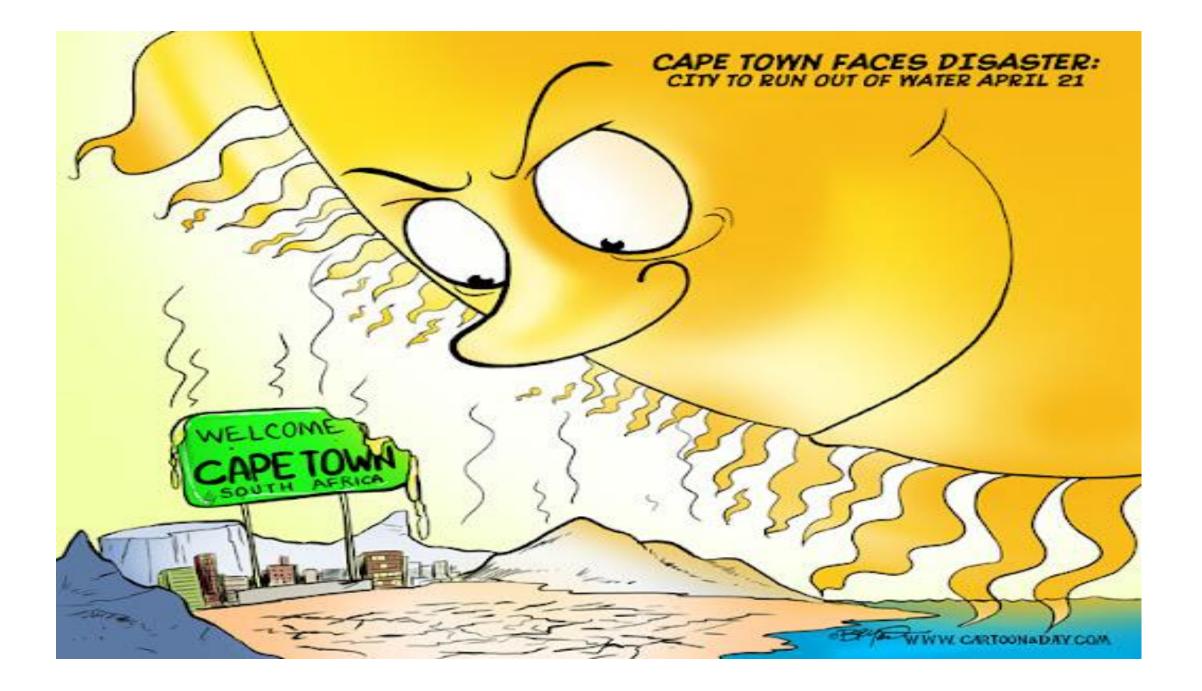
1980s, and fiercely opposed a nuclear power station so close to the city.



# Inadequate information

- Consultation
- •Health impacts





# •IRP under review

- <sup>any</sup> nuclear build programme be
- implemented at a pace and scale that
- the country can afford."
- •EIA

### National Radioactive Waste Disposal Institution Act 53 of 2008

• 22 Feb 2021 Biz News

"based on international benchmarks, it would appear that Eskom, as the operator, not surprisingly significantly underestimates its liabilities for disposal of high-level nuclear waste from its Koeberg nuclear power station." Chris Yelland • 22 Feb 2021

"The National Radioactive Waste Disposal Institute (NRWDI) has confirmed that since Necsa's SAFARI-I research reactor was inaugurated in 1966, since Koeberg commenced operation in 1984, and since the National <u>Radioactive</u> Waste Disposal Institute Act No 53, 2008 was promulgated in early 2009, not one Rand has been put into the proposed Radioactive Waste Disposal Fund that has long been envisaged for this purpose.





